

Government System of New Zealand

Government Systems

Interestingly enough, the government of New Zealand is very unique. This is because New Zealand is both a constitutional monarchy and a parliamentary democracy. There are 5 very important roles within this government system that creates a smooth sailing machine.

The Sovereign

The definition of sovereign is a person who has supreme power or authority. The sovereign, or head of state as it is frequently called, happens to be Queen Elizabeth II. All though she is best known for her role of being the Queen of the United Kingdom, she is also the Queen of New Zealand. Her role as being Queen of both countries has no relations to each other and is completely independent.

The Governor General

The Queen, while also having recommendation from the Prime Minister, the senior minister of the cabinet, always appoints the governor general. The main functions of the governor general are to “give the royal assent to acts of Parliament and is the titular commander in chief of the armed forces.” The current governor general of

Parliament

The New Zealand Parliament is a single chamber Parliament made up of the House of Representatives. The House has two important powers: to pass laws, and to approve the raising of money by the government and the spending of money by the government. The current speaker of the House, who is elected by the house, is Rt. Hon. David Carter.

The Cabinet

The cabinet is the most powerful party in the New Zealand government. The members of the cabinet are the ministers of the Crown, the government, and the prime minister holds the chair. The purpose of the cabinet is to make important and major decisions in regards to governing New Zealand. Each minister also has specific areas of responsibility which helps meet the needs of the purpose.

The Prime Minister

The prime ministers roles in the cabinet are to appoint officials to the cabinet and lead meetings of the cabinet, “acts as the spokesperson of the government,” and often provides advice to the sovereign, Queen Elizabeth II, or her representative in New Zealand. which is the governor general. The